



4. According to the Freudian theory, the *biological* component of the human personality is called the .....
  - A. Conscience.
  - B. Ego.
  - C. Id.
  - D. Superego.
  
5. The *Client-Centred Therapy* theory is associated with .....
  - A. Carl Rogers
  - B. Erik Erikson
  - C. Gordon Allport
  - D. Ivan Illich
  
6. B. F. Skinner's concept of Utopia means a .....
  - A. changing world
  - B. corrupted world
  - C. modern world
  - D. perfect world
  
7. The type of *Ego Defense Mechanism* that causes one to re-direct his or her energy towards another person or an object when the original person or object is inaccessible is called.....
  - A. Compensation.
  - B. Displacement.
  - C. Projection.
  - D. Rationalization.
  
8. According to Sigmund Freud's psycho-sexual theory, at the *phallic stage*, a child derives sexual pleasure from the .....
  - A. anus.
  - B. genitals.
  - C. mouth.
  - D. opposite sex.
  
9. The terms *Oedipus Complex* and *Electra Complex* are associated with one of the following psycho-sexual stages of development by Sigmund Freud.
  - A. Anal Stage.
  - B. Genital Stage.
  - C. Latency Stage.
  - D. Phallic Stage.
  
10. According to the Freudian psycho-sexual theory, at what stage do children show interest in gender differentiation, sexual intercourse and childbirth?
  - A. Anal Stage.
  - B. Genital Stage.
  - C. Latency Stage.
  - D. Phallic Stage.

11. What is the name given to the psychological situation where girls get sexually attracted to their father and they try to get their father's attention?
  - A. Ego Psychology.
  - B. Electra Complex.
  - C. Oedipus Complex.
  - D. Sexual Abnormality.
  
12. According to Erik Erikson's psychotherapy, the time that adolescents take to go out from parents after school, in order to explore different life options to plan their own life is termed as
  - A. Devotion.
  - B. Moratorium.
  - C. Repudiation.
  - D. Witch Hunt.
  
13. What stage of moral development did Lawrence Kohlberg label as "*Good Boy, Nice Girl*" Orientation?
  - A. Stage 2.
  - B. Stage 3.
  - C. Stage 4.
  - D. Stage 5.
  
14. B. F. Skinner's concept of "Utopianism" can be compared to Ivan Illich's concept of .....
  - A. Conviviality.
  - B. Paradise.
  - C. Perfectionism.
  - D. Spirituality.
  
15. What one of the following statements cannot be considered as a criticism of Kohlberg's moral development theory?
  - A. Kohlberg focused on wrong doing, i.e., the consequences of a husband stealing a drug.
  - B. Kohlberg taught us how children behave at different levels of their moral development.
  - C. Kohlberg used moral dilemma, which was based on marriage to interview children.
  - D. Kohlberg was gender bias in his study because he used only boys for his research work.
  
16. Which one of the following psychologists is associated with the Faith Development Theory?
  - A. Carl Rogers.
  - B. Erik Erikson.
  - C. Gordon Allport.
  - D. James Fowler.
  
17. Gordon Allport used the concept *organic desires* to describe humans' desire .....
  - A. to acquire spiritual values in life.
  - B. to acquire the basic necessities of life.
  - C. to eschew temperamental behaviour.
  - D. to give meaning to situations in life.

18. The *Operant Conditioning* Experiment was conducted by .....
- A. Barrhus F. Skinner
  - B. Gordon Allport
  - C. James Fowler
  - D. Lawrence Kohlberg
19. Which one of the following type of personalities will exhibit the character-traits of being enthusiastic, active and sociable?
- A. Choleric.
  - B. Melancholic.
  - C. Phlegmatic.
  - D. Sanguine.
20. Which one of these practices were not considered as a social vice that people used to protect the dignity of their Religion?
- A. Crusade.
  - B. Jihad.
  - C. Mafia.
  - D. Witch Hunt.